LIST OF CONTENTS

JUNE
PROCEEDINGS OF THE IXth INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ON HORMONAL STEROIDS

Plenary Lectures

Rosemary B. Evans-Storms and John A. Cidlowski 1 Regulation of apoptosis by steroid hormones

Kathryn B. Horwitz, Lin Tung and Glenn S. Takimoto 9 Novel mechanisms of antiprogestin action

Tsuneo Omura and Ken-ichirou Morohashi 19 Gene regulation of steroidogenesis

Tammy L. Dellovade, Yuan-Shan Zhu and Donald W. Pfaff 27 Potential interactions between estrogen receptor and thyroid receptor relevant for neuroendocrine systems

W. Schmid, T. J. Cole, J. A. Blendy and G. Schütz 33 Molecular genetic analysis of glucocorticoid signalling in development

Regulation of Steroidogenesis

Stefan Andersson, Wayne M. Geissler, Sushma Patel and Ling Wu 37 The molecular biology of androgenic 17β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases

Marilyn Khanna, Ke-Nan Qin and K-C. Cheng 41 Distribution of 3α-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase in rat brain and molecular cloning of multiple cDNAs encoding structurally related proteins in humans

Jing-Ruey Yeh, Cory Huang, Du-An Wu, Ing-Cherng Guo, William E. Rainey and Bon-chu Chung 47 Regulation of ferredoxin gene in steroidogenic and nonsteroidogenic cells

John W. Funder 53 Mineralocorticoid receptors and hypertension

Moshe Gavish 57 Hormonal regulation of peripheral-type benzodiazepine receptors

Lauri Benton, Li-Xin Shan and Matthew P. Hardy 61 Differentiation of adult Leydig cells

Deng-Fu Guo, Shusei Uno and Tadashi Inagami 69 Steroid hormones upregulate rat angiotensin II type 1A receptor gene: role of glucocorticoid responsive elements in rat angiotensin II type 1A promoter

I. Thomson, R. Fraser and C. J. Kenyon 75 Regulation of adrenocortical steroidogenesis by benzodiazepines

K. Morohashi, O. Hatano, M. Nomura, K. Takayama, M. Hara, H. Yoshii, A. Takakusu and T. Omura 81 Function and distribution of a steroidogenic cell-specific transcription factor, Ad4BP

Mitsuhiro Okamoto, Yasuki Nonaka, Miho Ohta, Hiroshi Takemori, Sunil Krishna Halder, Wang Zhi-nong, Tiejun Sun, Osamu Hatano, Akira Takakusu and Tetsuo Murakami 89 Cytochrome *P*450(11β): structure–function relationship of the enzyme and its involvement in blood pressure regulation

J. A. Hartigan, E. G. Green, R. M. Mortensen, A. Menachery, G. H. Williams and N. R. Orme-Johnson 95 Comparison of protein phosphorylation patterns produced in adrenal cells by activation of cAMP-dependent protein kinase and Ca-dependent protein kinase

Vassilios Papadopoulos and A. Shane Brown 103 Role of the peripheral-type benzodiazepine receptor and the polypeptide diazepam binding inhibitor in steroidogenesis

Anita H. Payne, Trent R. Clarke and Paul A. Bain 111 The murine 3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase multigene family: structure, function and tissue-specific expression

Marco A. Rivarola, Alicia Belgorosky, Esperanza Berensztein and Maria T. G. de Dávila 119 Human prepubertal testicular cells in culture: steroidogenic capacity, paracrine and hormone control

Jacques Simard, Eric Rhéaume, Farida Mebarki, Rocio Sanchez, Maria I. New, Yves Morel and Fernand Labrie 127 Molecular basis of human 3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase deficiency

Bernardo L. Wajchenberg, Berenice B. Mendonça, B. Liberman, Maria Adelaide A. Pereira and Marvin A. Kirschner 139 Ectopic ACTH syndrome

Toshihiko Yanase 153 17α-Hydroxylase/17,20-lyase defects

M. Zachmann 159 Defects in steroidogenic enzymes. Discrepancies between clinical steroid research and molecular biology results

Aromatase

Hajime Nawata, Seiichi Tanaka, Seiko Tanaka, Ryoichi Takayanagi, Yoshiyuki Sakai, Toshihiko Yanase, Shoichiro Ikuyama and Masafumi Haji 165 Aromatase in bone cell: association with osteoporosis in postmenopausal women

Paul V. Plourde, Martin Dyroff, Mitch Dowsett, Laurence Demers, Roger Yates and Alan Webster 175 ARIMIDEX™: a new oral, once-a-day aromatase inhibitor

Katsumi Toda, Li-Xia Yang and Yutaka Shizuta 181 Transcriptional regulation of the human aromatase cytochrome *P*450 gene expression in human placental cells

Luc M. H. Koymans, Henri Moereels and Hugo Vanden Bossche 191 A molecular model for the interaction between vorozole and other non-steroidal inhibitors and human cytochrome *P*450 19 (*P*450 aromatase)

Ovary, Uterus and Contraception

Elisabetta Baldi, Csilla Krausz, Michaela Luconi, Lorella Bonaccorsi, Mario Maggi and Gianni Forti 199 Actions of progesterone on human sperm: a model of non-genomic effects of steroids

M. Breckwoldt, C. Keck and U. Karck 205 Benefits and risks of hormone replacement therapy (HRT)

I. T. Cameron, C. R. Bacon, G. P. Collett and A. P. Davenport 209 Endothelin expression in the uterus

Michael D. Griswold, Leslie Heckert and Carol Linder 215 The molecular biology of the FSH receptor

Eleuterio R. Hernandez 219 Regulation of the genes for insulin-like growth factor (IGF) I and II and their receptors by steroids and gonadotropins in the ovary

Octavio Peralta, Soledad Diaz and Horacio Croxatto 223 Subdermal contraceptive implants

Felice Petraglia, Antonio Alberto de Micheroux, Pasquale Florio, Michela Salvatori, Andrea Gallinelli, Vito Cela, Marco Antonio Palumbo and Andrea Riccardo Genazzani 227 Steroid–protein interaction in human placenta

A. Jagannadha Rao, K. S. S. Prasad, S. C. Sharma and V. S. R. Subbarayan 233 Role of 17β-estradiol and progesterone in the regulation of synthesis and secretion of chorionic gonadotropin by the first trimester human placenta

Raymond J. Rodgers, Tina C. Lavranos, Helen F. Rodgers, Fiona M. Young and Coralie A. Vella 241 The physiology of the ovary: maturation of ovarian granulosa cells and a novel role for antioxidants in the corpus luteum

Régine Sitruk-Ware 247 Transdermal application of steroid hormones for contraception

Kalyan Sundaram, Narender Kumar, Carl Monder and C. Wayne Bardin 253 Different patterns of metabolism determine the relative anabolic activity of 19-norandrogens

V. Paspaliaris, D. N. Petersen and M. A. Thiede 259 Steroid regulation of parathyroid hormone-related protein expression and action in the rat uterus

Steroids and the Brain

A. Foidart and J. Balthazart 267 Sexual differentiation of brain and behavior in quail and zebra finches: studies with a new aromatase inhibitor, R76713

Jesús Devesa, Mónica García Barros, Miguel Gondar, J. A. F. Tresguerres and Víctor Arce 277 Regulation of hypothalamic somatostatin by glucocorticoids

Maria L. Dufau, Chon Hwa Tsai-Morris, Zhang Zhi Hu and Ellen Buczko 283 Structure and regulation of the luteinizing hormone receptor gene

L. M. Garcia-Segura, M. Dueñas, S. Busiguina, F. Naftolin and J. A. Chowen 293 Gonadal hormone regulation of neuronal–glial interactions in the developing neuroendocrine hypothalamus

I. Gerendai, Zs. Csaba, Z. Vokó and V. Csernus — 299 Involvement of a direct neural mechanism in the control of gonadal functions

John B. Hutchison, Cordian Beyer, Rosemary E. Hutchison and Andrew Wozniak — 307 Sexual dimorphism in the developmental regulation of brain aromatase

M. Joëls, W. Hesen and E. R. de Kloet — 315 Long-term control of neuronal excitability by corticosteroid hormones

Darrell W. Brann and Virendra B. Mahesh — 325 Glutamate: a major neuroendocrine excitatory signal mediating steroid effects on gonadotropin secretion

R. C. Melcangi, M. Ballabio, V. Magnaghi and F. Celotti — 331 Metabolism of steroids in pure cultures of neurons and glial cells: role of intracellular signalling

Jaime A. Moguilevsky, Silvia Carbone, Berta Szwarcfarb, Dora Rondina and Pablo Scacchi — 337 Effect of ovarian hormones on the hypothalamic excitatory amino acid system during sexual maturation in female rats

Flavio Piva, Patrizia Limonta, Donatella Dondi, Federica Pimpinelli, Luciano Martini and Roberto Maggi — 343 Effects of steroids on the brain opioid system

Alexander G. Reznikov and Nadezhda D. Nosenko — 349 Catecholamines in steroid-dependent brain development

P. Robel, J. Young, C. Corpéchot, W. Mayo, F. Perché, M. Haug, H. Simon and E. E. Baulieu — 355 Biosynthesis and assay of neurosteroids in rats and mice: functional correlates

Steroids and Cancer

M. A. Blankenstein, S. G. A. Koehorst, C. J. H. van der Kallen, H. M. Jacobs, A. B. van Spriel, G. H. Donker, J. W. van't Verlaat, G. Blaauw and J. H. H. Thijssen — 361 Oestrogen receptor independent expression of progestin receptors in human meningioma—a review

Luigi A. M. Castagnetta, Orazia M. Granata, Rosaria Farruggio, Sonia Cannella, Annalisa Montesanti, Giuseppa Oliveri, Carmela Sorci, Mario Mesiti and Giuseppe Carruba — 367 Oxidative and reductive pathways of estrogens in hormone responsive and non-responsive human breast cancer cells *in vitro*

A. M. Di Blasio, C. Carniti, P. Vigano' and M. Vignali — 375 Basic fibroblast growth factor and ovarian cancer

E. di Salle, D. Giudici, L. Biagini, C. Cominato, G. Briatico and A. Panzeri — 381 Effects of 5α-reductase inhibitors on intraprostatic androgens in the rat

Benita S. Katzenellenbogen, Monica M. Montano, Pascale Le Goff, David J. Schodin, W. Lee Kraus, Bhavna Bhardwaj and Nariaki Fujimoto — 387 Antiestrogens: mechanisms and actions in target cells

Michael Krieg, Heike Weisser and Sabine Tunn — 395 Potential activities of androgen metabolizing enzymes in human prostate

Patrizia Limonta, Donatella Dondi, Marina Montagnani Marelli, Roberta M. Moretti, Paola Negri-Cesi and Marcella Motta — 401 Growth of the androgen-dependent tumor of the prostate: role of androgens and of locally expressed growth modulatory factors

J. R. Pasqualini, G. Chetrite, B-L. Nguyen, C. Maloche, L. Delalonde, M. Talbi, M-C. Feinstein, C. Blacker, J. Botella and J. Paris — 407 Estrone sulfate-sulfatase and 17β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase activities: a hypothesis for their role in the evolution of human breast cancer from hormone-dependence to hormone-independence

M. J. Reed, A. Purohit, L. J. Duncan, A. Singh, C. J. Roberts, G. J. Williams and B. V. L. Potter — 413 The role of cytokines and sulphatase inhibitors in regulating oestrogen synthesis in breast tumours

Steroid Hormone Receptors

Trevor K. Archer, Christy J. Fryer, Huay-Leng Lee, Eva Zaniewski, Tao Liang and Joe S. Mymryk — 421 Steroid hormone receptor status defines the mouse mammary tumor virus (MMTV) promoter chromatin structure *in vivo*

A. Verstuyf, C. Mathieu, L. Verlinden, M. Waer, B. K. Tan and R. Bouillon — 431 Differentiation induction of human leukemia cells (HL60) by a combination of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D_3 and retinoic acid (*all trans* or 9-*cis*)

A. O. Brinkmann, G. Jenster, C. Ris-Stalpers, J. A. G. M. van der Korput, H. T. Brüggenwirth, A. L. M. Boehmer and J. Trapman — 443 Androgen receptor mutations

Dean P. Edwards, Magda Altmann, Angelo DeMarzo, Yixian Zhang, Nancy L. Weigel and Candace A. Beck — 449 Progesterone receptor and the mechanism of action of progesterone antagonists

Mark Donovan, Birgitta Olofsson, Anne-Lee Gustafson, Lennart Dencker and Ulf Eriksson — 459 The cellular retinoic acid binding proteins

Carlos Bocos, Martin Göttlicher, Katy Gearing, Carol Banner, Eva Enmark, Michèle Teboul, Anja Crickmore and Jan-Åke Gustafsson — 467 Fatty acid activation of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor (PPAR)

David Lohnes, Manuel Mark, Cathy Mendelsohn, Pascal Dollé, Didier Decimo, Marianne LeMeur, Andrée Dierich, Philippe Gorry and Pierre Chambon — 475 Developmental roles of the retinoic acid receptors

David L. Clemm, Bryan L. Macy, Dolores Santiso-Mere and Donald P. McDonnell — 487 Definition of the critical cellular components which distinguish between hormone and antihormone activated progesterone receptor

J. L. Napoli, M. H. E. M. Boerman, X. Chai, Y. Zhai and P. D. Fiorella — 497 Enzymes and binding proteins affecting retinoic acid concentrations

Fred A. Pereira, Yuhong Qiu, Ming-Jer Tsai and Sophia Y. Tsai — 503 Chicken ovalbumin upstream promoter transcription factor (COUP-TF): expression during mouse embryogenesis

Nancy L. Weigel, Wenlong Bai, Yixian Zhang, Candace A. Beck, Dean P. Edwards and Angelo Poletti — 509 Phosphorylation and progesterone receptor function

Steroid Binding Proteins

George V. Avvakumov — 515 Structure and function of corticosteroid-binding globulin: role of carbohydrates

J. R. G. Challis, E. T. M. Berdusco, T. M. Jeffray, K. Yang and G. L. Hammond — 523 Corticosteroid-binding globulin (CBG) in fetal development

Nicholas Botwood, Diana Hamilton-Fairley, Deborah Kiddy, Stephen Robinson and Stephen Franks — 529 Sex hormone-binding globulin and female reproductive function

Anne Gérard — 533 Endocytosis of androgen-binding protein (ABP) by spermatogenic cells

Geoffrey L. Hammond and Wayne P. Bocchinfuso — 543 Sex hormone-binding globulin/androgen-binding protein: steroid-binding and dimerization domains

Fernando Larrea, Cecilia Cariño, Dianne O. Hardy, Neal A. Musto and James F. Catterall — 553 Genetic variations in human testosterone–estradiol binding globulin

Catarina S. Porto, Maria F. M. Lazari, Lygia C. Abreu, C. Wayne Bardin and Glen L. Gunsalus — 561 Receptors for androgen-binding proteins: internalization and intracellular signalling

Michel Pugeat, Philippe Moulin, Patrice Cousin, Sylvie Fimbel, Marie Héléne Nicolas, Jean Charles Crave and Hervé Lejeune — 567 Interrelations between sex hormone-binding globulin (SHBG), plasma lipoproteins and cardiovascular risk

Sara Larriba, Cristina Esteban, Núria Toràn, Anne Gérard, Laura Audí, Hubert Gérard and Jaume Reventós — 573 Androgen binding protein is tissue-specifically expressed and biologically active in transgenic mice

Vitamin D

John G. Haddad — 579 Plasma vitamin D-binding protein (Gc-globulin): multiple tasks

Jui-Cheng Hsieh, Shigeo Nakajima, Michael A. Galligan, Peter W. Jurutka, Carol A. Haussler, G. Kerr Whitfield and Mark R. Haussler — 583 Receptor mediated genomic action of the $1,25(OH)_2D_3$ hormone: expression of the human vitamin D receptor in *E. coli*

Helen L. Henry, Chilung Tang, Raymond Blanchard and Gail S. Marchetto 595 Regulation of the ferredoxin component of renal hydroxylases at transcriptional and postranslational levels and of the protein inhibitor of cyclic AMP-dependent kinase

Jacques M. Lemire 599 Immunomodulatory actions of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D_3

William H. Okamura, M. Mark Midland, Marion W. Hammond, Noorsaadah Abd.Rahman, Murray C. Dormanen, Ilka Nemere and Anthony W. Norman 603 Chemistry and conformation of vitamin D molecules